

# Semantic Annotation for Multilingual Search

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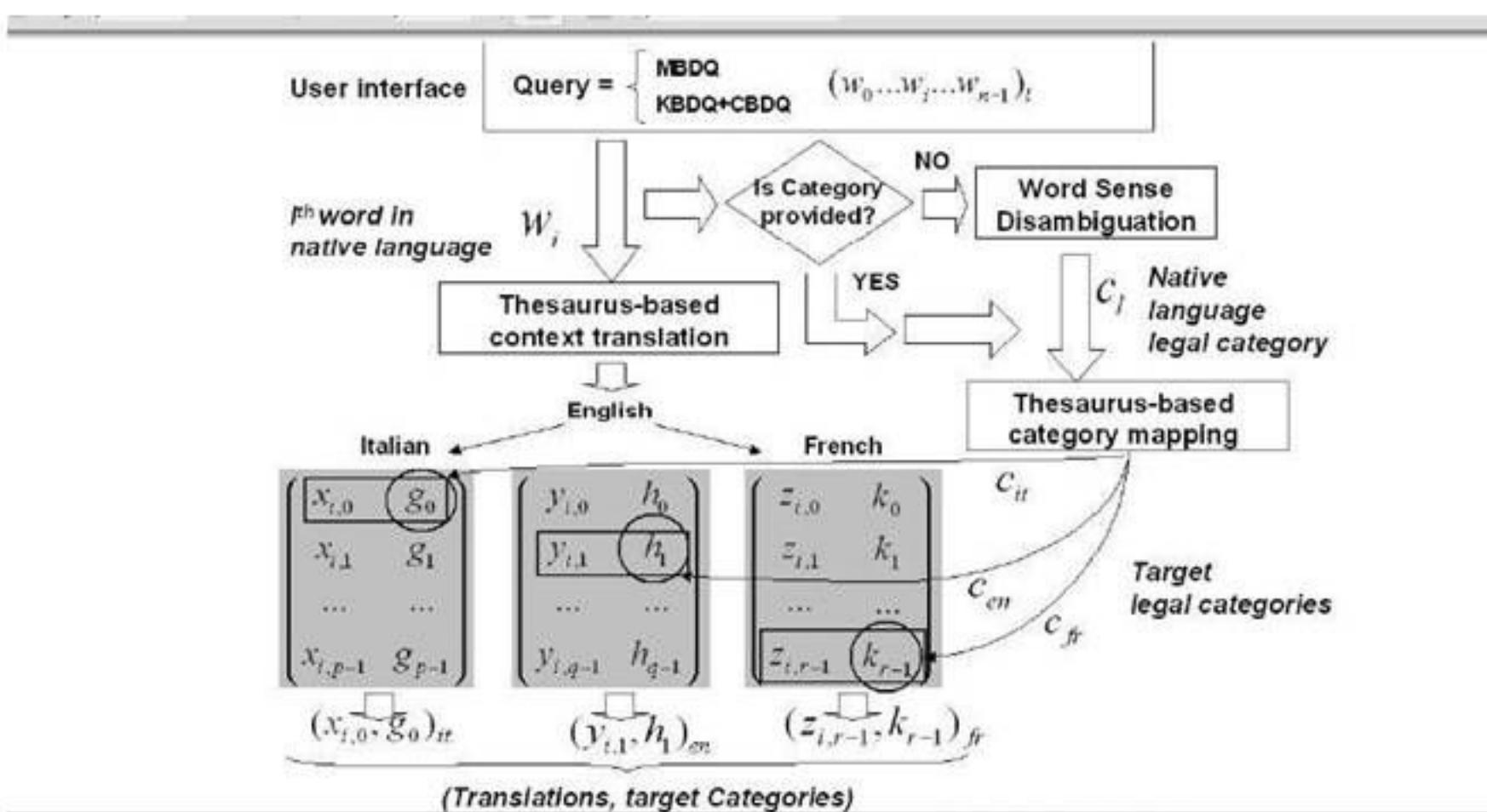
# Semantic Annotation

- Tags describe the content/meaning/sense of a particular piece of text, e.g. a sentence, a paragraph or a document
- Tags are given in natural language, so they need disambiguation (“jaguar” – an animal or a car)

# Multilingual Access Modalities to Legal Resources Based on Semantic Disambiguation (Peruginelli and Francesconi, 2009)

- Categorization of metadata (tags)
- Metadata-based, keyword-based and category-based querying
- Query language-independent metadata (document title)
- English is pivot language

# Multilingual Access Modalities to Legal Resources Based on Semantic Disambiguation (Peruginelli and Francesconi, 2009)



## Semantic Annotation for Concept-Based Cross-Language Medical Information Retrieval (Volk et al., 2002)

- English – German parallel corpus of 9000 documents
- Concept annotation with EuroWordNet
- Concept annotation with Medical Schema

# Semantic Annotation for Concept-Based Cross-Language Medical Information Retrieval (Volk et al., 2002)

|                         | mAvP   | Rel. Docs Retr. | AvP 0.1 | P10    |
|-------------------------|--------|-----------------|---------|--------|
| DE2EN-DE-token          | 0.0512 | 66              | 0.1530  | 0.1160 |
| DE2EN-MT-PT2001         | 0.1184 | 376             | 0.3382  | 0.2520 |
| DE2EN-EWN               | 0.0090 | 111             | 0.0311  | 0.0160 |
| DE2EN-UMLS              | 0.1620 | 366             | 0.3724  | 0.2800 |
| DE2EN-MeSH              | 0.1699 | 304             | 0.3888  | 0.2600 |
| DE2EN-Semrel            | 0.0229 | 23              | 0.0657  | 0.0480 |
| DE2EN-all-combined      | 0.1774 | 404             | 0.3872  | 0.2720 |
| DE2EN-SimThes           | 0.2290 | 409             | 0.4492  | 0.3640 |
| DE2EN-SimThes+all-comb. | 0.2955 | 518             | 0.5761  | 0.4600 |

Table 3: Results of the cross-language runs: German queries and English documents

# Other Pointers

- The TRUST project (English, French, Italian, Polish, Portuguese)
- Workshop on Multilingual Semantic Web (WWW 2010)

# References

- 1. Semantic Annotation, Indexing and Retrieval.**  
A. Kiryakov, B. Popov, D. Ognyanoff, D. Manov, A. Kirilov, M. Goranov. *International Semantic Web Conference* (2003).
- 2. Multilingual Access Modalities to Legal Resources Based on Semantic Disambiguation.**  
G. Peruginelli and E. Francesconi. *3rd Workshop on Legal Ontologies and Artificial Intelligence Techniques* (2009).
- 3. Semantic Annotation for Concept-Based Cross-Language Medical Information Retrieval.** M. Volk, B. Ripplinger, S. Vintar, P. Buitelaar, D. Raileanu, B. Sacaleanu. *International Journal of Medical Informatics* (2002).